## **Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

## **Listing of Claims:**

- 1.-24. (Canceled).
- 25. (Currently amended) A pharmaceutical composition comprising:
- (i) an amount ranging from 0.1 mg to 10,000 mg of a <u>first hair revitalizing</u> compound of formula I:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or hydrate thereof, wherein

R is selected from the group consisting of a  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkenyl,  $C_3$  or  $C_5$  cycloalkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_7$  cycloalkenyl, and  $Ar_1$ ,

wherein said alkyl or alkenyl is optionally substituted with  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyl, or hydroxy, wherein said cycloalkyl or cycloalkenyl is optionally substituted with  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyl, or hydroxy,

Ar<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of 1-naphthyl, 2-naphthyl, 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thiazolyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, and phenyl,

wherein said  $Ar_1$  has one to three substituents which are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkoxy or  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyloxy, phenoxy, benzyloxy, and amino;

 $\boldsymbol{X}$  is selected from the group consisting of oxygen, sulfur, methylene, and  $\boldsymbol{H}_2;$ 

Y is selected from the group consisting of oxygen and  $NR_2$ , where  $R_2$  is hydrogen or  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl; and

Z is selected from the group consisting of  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched chain alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched chain alkenyl, and  $Ar_2$ ,

wherein the  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkyl is substituted in one or more positions with  $Ar_1$  as defined above,  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl, or cycloalkyl connected by a  $C_1$ - $C_6$  alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_6$  alkenyl;

Ar<sub>2</sub> is selected from the group consisting of 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thiazolyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, and phenyl,

wherein said  $Ar_2$  has one to three substituents which are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkoxy or  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyloxy, phenoxy, benzyloxy, and amino;

or Z is a fragment having the following formula:

## wherein

 $R_3$  is a  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched alkyl or unsubstituted  $Ar_1$ , wherein said  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched alkyl is optionally substituted with  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl or  $Ar_1$  as defined above;

 $X_2$  is O or NR<sub>5</sub>, where R<sub>5</sub> is selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched alkyl, and C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched alkenyl; and

 $R_4$  is selected from the group consisting of phenyl, benzyl,  $C_1$ - $C_5$  straight or branched alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_5$  straight or branched alkenyl, and  $C_1$ - $C_5$  straight or branched alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_5$  straight or branched alkenyl substituted with phenyl;

- (ii) a second hair revitalizing compound; and
- (iii) a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 26. (Previously presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 25 wherein the compound is of formula II:

or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or hydrate thereof, wherein R is a  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkenyl  $C_3$  or  $C_5$  cycloalkyl,  $C_5$ - $C_7$  cycloalkenyl, or  $Ar_1$ ,

wherein said  $C_1$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_9$  straight or branched chain alkenyl is optionally substituted with  $C_3$ - $C_8$  cycloalkyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkyl,  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyl, or hydroxy,

wherein said cycloalkyl or cycloalkenyl is optionally substituted with C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyl, or hydroxy;

Ar<sub>1</sub> is selected from the group consisting of 1-naphthyl, 2-naphthyl, 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thiazolyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, and phenyl,

wherein said  $Ar_1$  has one to three substituents which are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl,  $C_1$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkyl or  $C_2$ - $C_6$  straight or branched alkenyl,  $C_1$ - $C_4$  alkoxy or  $C_2$ - $C_4$  alkenyloxy, phenoxy, benzyloxy, and amino;

Z is a C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched chain alkyl or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched chain alkenyl, C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>8</sub> cycloalkyl, cycloalkyl connected by a C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> alkenyl, or Ar<sub>2</sub>, wherein said C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched alkyl chain is substituted in one or more positions with Ar<sub>1</sub>,

Ar<sub>2</sub> is selected from the group consisting of 2-indolyl, 3-indolyl, 2-furyl, 3-furyl, 2-thiazolyl, 2-thienyl, 3-thienyl, 2-pyridyl, 3-pyridyl, 4-pyridyl, and phenyl,

wherein said Ar<sub>2</sub> has one to three substituents which are independently selected from the group consisting of hydrogen, halo, hydroxyl, nitro, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched alkyl or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub> straight or branched alkenyl, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkoxy or C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> alkenyloxy, phenoxy, benzyloxy, and amino.

27. (Previously presented) The pharmaceutical composition of claim 25 wherein the compound is selected from the group consisting of:

3-phenyl-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

3-phenyl-1-prop-2-(E)-enyl (2S)-1-(3,3,-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

- 3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1-prop-2-(E)-enyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(4,5-methylenedioxyphenyl)-1-propyl (2S)-1-(3,3, dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(4,5-methylenedioxyphenyl)-1-prop-2-(E)-enyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-cyclohexyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-cyclohexyl-1-prop-2-(E)-enyl (2S)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- (1R)-1,3-diphenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-2-[2-furanyl])ethyl-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-2-[2-thienyl])entyl-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-2-[2-thiazolyl])ethyl-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(1,2-dioxo-2, phenyl)ethyl-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(2,5-dimethoxyphenyl)-1-prop-2-(E)-enyl (2S)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 2-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)-1-ethyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(3-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3-(2-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2S)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-

pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

3-(4-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(2-cyclohexyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(2-tert-butyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

3-phenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(2-cyclohexylethyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

3-(3-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(2-cyclohexylethyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,

- 3-(3-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2S)-1-(2-tert-butyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3,3-diphenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxopentyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3-(3-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2S)-1-(2-cyclohexyl-1,2-dioxoethyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3-(3-Pyridyl)-1-propyl (2S)-N-([2-thienyl]glyoxyl) pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
- 3,3-Diphenyl-1-propyl (2*S*)-1-(3,3-dimethyl-1,2-dioxobutyl)-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - 3,3-Diphenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-cyclohexylglyoxyl-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate, and
  - 3,3-Diphenyl-1-propyl (2S)-1-(2-thienyl)glyoxyl-2-pyrrolidinecarboxylate,
  - or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt, hydrate, or mixture thereof.
- 28. (Withdrawn) A method of promoting hair germination comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 25.
- 29. (Withdrawn) A method of promoting hair germination comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 26.

- 30. (Withdrawn) A method of promoting hair germination comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 27.
- 31. (Withdrawn) A method of preventing hair loss comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 25.
- 32. (Withdrawn) A method of preventing hair loss comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 26.
- 33. (Withdrawn) A method of preventing hair loss comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 27.
- 34. (Withdrawn) A method of treating alopecia comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 25.
- 35. (Withdrawn) A method of treating alopecia comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 26.
- 36. (Withdrawn) A method of treating alopecia comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 27.
- 37. (Withdrawn) A method of treating hair loss comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 25.
- 38. (Withdrawn) A method of treating hair loss comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 26.

- 39. (Withdrawn) A method of treating hair loss comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 27.
- 40. (Withdrawn) A method of treating hair loss associated with cancer therapy, wherein the cancer therapy is selected from the group consisting of radiation and chemotherapy, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 25.
- 41. (Withdrawn) A method of treating hair loss associated with cancer therapy, wherein the cancer therapy is selected from the group consisting of radiation and chemotherapy, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 26.
- 42. (Withdrawn) A method of treating hair loss associated with cancer therapy, wherein the cancer therapy is selected from the group consisting of radiation and chemotherapy, comprising administering to an animal in need thereof a pharmaceutical composition of claim 27.